

2020-2688

2020-09-10

(CONTAINER LABEL)

(Insert Red Maple Leaf)

(DEGESCH LOGO)  
**USE ONLY OUTDOORS**

**DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE**

Round Tablets containing Aluminum Phosphide

For control of Woodchucks (Groundhogs) and Richardson's  
Ground Squirrels

**READ THE ENTIRE LABEL, WHICH INCLUDES, THE APPLICATOR'S MANUAL AND GUIDANCE FOR  
PREPARATION OF A FUMIGATION MANAGEMENT PLAN BEFORE USING.**

**THIS PRODUCT CAN ONLY BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH A DETAILED FUMIGATION  
MANAGEMENT PLAN**

**RESIDENTIAL USE IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED**

**A FUMIGATION MANAGEMENT PLAN MUST BE WRITTEN FOR ALL FUMIGATIONS PRIOR TO  
ACTUAL TREATMENT**

**IN FACILITIES THAT USE THIS PRODUCT, ALL EMPLOYEES MUST COMPLETE MANDATORY ANNUAL  
TRAINING ON THE HAZARDS OF THIS PRODUCT, THE USE OF SAFETY EQUIPMENT (I.E. RESPIRATORY  
PROTECTION AND PERSONAL MONITORS), AND THE EXPOSURE LIMIT OF 0.1 PPM. IT IS THE  
RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CERTIFIED/LICENSED APPLICATOR TO INFORM THE PERSON IN CHARGE  
OF THE FACILITY OR AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENT, WHERE THE FUMIGATION WILL TAKE PLACE,  
OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE MANDATORY TRAINING.**

**RESTRICTED**

PRODUCT PERMITTED FOR USE ONLY BY LICENSED/CERTIFIED APPLICATORS OR BY  
TRAINED PERSONNEL UNDER DIRECT SUPERVISION OF AN APPLICATOR

**DANGER (INSERT POISON SYMBOL) POISON**

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN AND PREVENT ACCESS BY UNAUTHORIZED PERSONNEL**

**GUARANTEE: Aluminum Phosphide 55%**

**REGISTRATION NO. 16351 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT**

**CAN. PAT. NO. 684,779**

**NET CONTENTS: 333 ROUND TABLETS**

**NET WEIGHT: 1kg**

**Manufactured for:  
DEGESCH America, Inc.  
153 Triangle Drive  
P. O. Box 116  
Weyers Cave, Virginia 24486 USA  
Telephone: 540-243-9281/1-800-330-2525  
Fax : 540-234-8225**

**Canadian Agent:  
Adalia Group, Inc.  
8685 Rue Lafrenaie  
Saint Leonard QC  
Canada H1P 2B6  
Telephone: 514-852-3010**

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Internet: [www.degeschamerica.com](http://www.degeschamerica.com)

E-mail: [degesch@degeschamerica.com](mailto:degesch@degeschamerica.com)

Form 33245 (8/2020)

**NOTICE TO USER:** This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label. The user assumes the risk to persons or property that arises from any such use of this product.

**NATURE OF RESTRICTIONS:**

The use of this product is RESTRICTED due to the high acute inhalation toxicity of hydrogen phosphide (phosphine, PH<sub>3</sub>) gas which is formed when this product is exposed to moisture in the air.

This product is for retail sale to and use only by individuals holding an appropriate pesticide applicator certificate or licence recognized by the provincial/territorial pesticide regulatory agency where the pesticide application occurs or by persons trained in accordance with the Applicator's Manual working under the direct supervision and in the physical presence of an applicator holding an appropriate pesticide applicator certificate or licence recognized by the provincial/territorial pesticide regulatory agency where the pesticide application occurs. Consult local pesticide regulatory authorities about use permits which may be required.

This product is accompanied by an approved label, an Applicator's Manual and Guidance for Preparation of a Fumigation Management Plan. READ AND UNDERSTAND THE ENTIRE LABEL AND THE APPLICATOR'S MANUAL. All parts of the label and manual are equally important for safe and effective use of this product. Call the manufacturer if you have any questions or do not understand any part of this label and the Applicator's Manual.

**DO NOT APPLY INDOORS.**

**THE USE OF THIS PRODUCT IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED WITHIN 500 METRES OF RESIDENTIAL AREAS**, such as, single family homes (except the farm house), multi-family residential properties and nursing homes, schools, daycare facilities, hospitals, assisted living facilities, in-patient clinics, prisons, athletic fields, golf courses, cemeteries and parks and recreational areas.

For application sites listed under Directions for Use. **DO NOT APPLY THIS PRODUCT TO A BURROW SYSTEM THAT IS WITHIN 30 METRES OF A BUILDING THAT IS, OR MAY BE, OCCUPIED BY HUMANS, AND/OR DOMESTIC ANIMALS** and that is under the control of the owner/operator of the application site. **DO NOT APPLY TO BURROWS THAT OPEN OR MAY OPEN UNDER OR INTO OCCUPIED BUILDINGS. NOT FOR USE IN AREAS WHILE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.**

Appropriate respiratory protection **MUST** be worn at all times when levels of hydrogen phosphide gas are above 0.1 ppm, as outlined in the Applicator's Manual - RESPIRATORY PROTECTION. If hydrogen phosphide levels are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection, OR a personal hydrogen phosphide monitor with a limit of detection of 0.01 ppm and an alarm set at 0.1 ppm, must be worn. If at any time hydrogen phosphide levels exceed 0.1 ppm, all individuals who are not wearing respiratory protection as outlined in Section 6 **MUST** vacate the area until hydrogen phosphide levels are at or below 0.1 ppm.

A fumigation zone must be established for all fumigated sites (with the exception of ships and railcars that are in motion), refer to the Applicator's Manual – FUMIGATION ZONE REQUIREMENTS. Note that the term "fumigated site/application site" refers to the site under fumigation treatment. Placarding is required for both the fumigated site and the fumigation zone perimeter.

This product must be stored away from lodging for humans, animal quarters and normal work areas to avoid inadvertent exposure. Store in a cool, dry, locked, ventilated room which has been placarded and out of reach of

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children or unauthorized persons.

This product is highly toxic to birds and mammals. To avoid unintentional poisonings of endangered, threatened or vulnerable species, do not apply this product without confirming that the burrow, den or tunnel is inhabited by the pest.

(RIGHT PANEL)

**PRECAUTIONS:**

**Forms Extremely Hazardous Gas.**

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN AND PREVENT ACCESS BY UNAUTHORIZED PERSONNEL.**

**Fatal if inhaled, swallowed or absorbed through eyes or skin.**

**DO NOT inhale gas or dust.**

**DO NOT ingest tablets or dust.**

**DO NOT get in eyes or on skin or clothing.**

**DO NOT eat, drink or smoke while handling Phostoxin®.**

**DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE** releases poisonous hydrogen phosphide (phosphine, PH<sub>3</sub>) gas when exposed to moisture. **Piling of tablets or the addition of liquid to the product is prohibited. Spontaneous ignition may result if contacted by liquids such as water, acids or chemicals.**

Wear a loose fitting long sleeve shirt, long pants, socks and shoes and wear dry gloves of cotton or other breathable material when handling DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE. After fumigation activities, remove all protective clothing, check and ensure that there are no DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE trapped inside clothing, aerate in a well-ventilated area then wash thoroughly, separately, before re-use.

For emergency use and/or to escape from conditions which are Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health (IDLH), keep available for use an adequate number of NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus with a full face piece operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode.

Always open **DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE** in open air. When opening the product canister, point the canister away from the face and body and slowly loosen the cap. Although the chances for a flash are very remote, never open these containers in a flammable atmosphere. Should the sealed containers of **DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE** become ruptured, moisture or liquid water could cause the sudden release of hydrogen phosphide gas which, under certain conditions, is flammable.

**DO NOT APPLY INDOORS**

**THE USE OF THIS PRODUCT IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED WITHIN 500 METRES OF RESIDENTIAL**

**AREAS**, such as, single family homes (except the farm house), multi-family residential properties and nursing homes, schools, daycare facilities, hospitals, assisted living facilities, in-patient clinics, prisons, athletic fields, golf courses, cemeteries and parks and recreational areas.

For application sites listed under Directions For Use, **DO NOT APPLY THIS PRODUCT TO A BURROW SYSTEM THAT IS WITHIN 30 METRES OF A BUILDING THAT IS, OR MAY BE, OCCUPIED BY HUMANS, AND/OR DOMESTIC ANIMALS** and that is under the control of the owner/operator of the application site. **DO NOT APPLY TO BURROWS THAT OPEN OR MAY OPEN UNDER OR INTO OCCUPIED BUILDINGS. NOT FOR USE IN AREAS WHILE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.**

Theft of products: Immediately report to the local police department theft of metal phosphide fumigants. Registrant must

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be informed of any incident involving the use of this product.

**ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:**

Toxic to birds and mammals. DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoir and wetlands by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes. To avoid unintentional poisonings of endangered, threatened or vulnerable species, do not apply this product without confirming that the burrow, den or tunnel is inhabited by the pest.

**DISPOSAL:**

Refer to the DISPOSAL instructions of the Applicator's Manual for proper disposal of unused, unwanted product or contact Degesch America, Inc. or the provincial regulatory agency. Open dumping is prohibited. Do not contaminate water, food or feed by disposal. Proper disposal of aluminum phosphide is required to ensure minimal impact on the environment. See the Applicator's Manual for additional disposal instructions.

**TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:** Degesch Phostoxin® Round Tablets Rodenticide containing aluminium phosphide reacts with moisture from the air, acids and many other liquids to release hydrogen phosphide (phosphine, PH<sub>3</sub>) gas. Mild exposure by inhalation may cause malaise (indefinite feeling of sickness), ringing in the ears, fatigue, nausea and pressure in the chest which is relieved by removal to fresh air. Moderate poisoning may cause weakness, vomiting, pain just above the stomach, chest pain, diarrhea and dyspnea (difficulty in breathing). Symptoms of severe poisoning may appear within a few hours to several days. Severe poisoning may result in pulmonary edema (fluid in lungs) and may lead to dizziness, cyanosis (blue or purple skin colour), unconsciousness, and death. In sufficient quantity, hydrogen phosphide affects the liver, kidneys, lungs, nervous system and circulatory system, and may result in (1) pulmonary edema, (2) liver elevated serum AST, ALT and ALP, reduced prothrombin, hemorrhage and jaundice (yellow skin colour) and (3) kidney haematuria (blood in urine) and anuria (abnormal or lack of urination). Pathology is characteristic of hypoxia (oxygen deficiency in body tissue). Frequent exposure to concentrations above permissible levels over period of days or weeks may cause poisoning. Inhalation can cause lung edema (fluid in lungs) and hyperaemia (excess of blood in a body part), small perivascular brain hemorrhages and brain edema (fluid in brain). Poisonous if swallowed. Ingestion can cause lung and brain symptoms but damage to the viscera (body cavity organs) is more common.

Treatment is symptomatic. The following measures are suggested for use by the physician in accordance with the physician's own judgment:

In its milder to moderate forms, symptoms of poisoning may take up to 24 hours to appear. Monitoring should continue for at least this long. Manifestations of severe poisoning appear early. Hypoxia and hypotension should be treated with usual supportive measures of oxygenation, intubation, ventilation and positive pressure as needed, and intravenous fluids, pressors and inotropes as required, respectively. In the event of the ingestion of a large quantity of aluminium phosphide, once the patient is stabilized, aspiration of gastric contents by inserting a 16 french naso-gastric tube to suction the stomach contents might be considered. There is no specific antidote. Hemodialysis may be indicated if renal failure develops but does not remove the toxin.

**FIRST AID**

Symptoms of exposure to hydrogen phosphide gas releasing products can include headache, dizziness, nausea, difficult breathing, vomiting, and diarrhea. In all cases of exposure, protect yourself, remove the person from the source of exposure and get them to an Emergency department. If possible, bring this Applicator's Manual, the container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

**FIRST AID RESPONDER PROTECTION:** Hydrogen phosphide gas is a highly toxic systemic poison and a

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severe respiratory tract irritant. Persons exposed to solid phosphides, which react with moisture to produce hydrogen phosphide gas, can pose risks to others if phosphides are on clothes, skin, or hair. First Aid responders should protect themselves through the use of appropriate personal protective equipment before attempting to rescue or care for a person who has been exposed to a hydrogen phosphide gas releasing product, and/or if entering a zone with potentially unsafe hydrogen phosphide levels. A NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face piece operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode OR a NIOSH-approved air-line respirator with a full face piece operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode combined with an auxiliary self-contained positive-pressure breathing apparatus is recommended in response situations that involve exposure to potentially unsafe or unknown levels of hydrogen phosphide (see the PRECAUTIONS and SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS sections of product label or Applicator's Manual for further guidance regarding personal protective equipment).

**IF INHALED:** Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration using a bag-valve-mask device to prevent possible secondary exposure to hydrogen phosphide gas to the first aid responder. Do not perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for further treatment advice.

**IF SWALLOWED:** Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. **DO NOT DRINK WATER.** Do not administer anything by mouth or make the person vomit. It is likely that this exposure will lead to spontaneous vomiting.

**IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING:** Brush or shake material off clothes and shoes in a well-ventilated area. Allow clothes to aerate in a ventilated area prior to laundering. Do not leave contaminated clothing in occupied and/or confined areas such as automobiles, vans, motel rooms, *etc.* Wash contaminated skin thoroughly with soap and water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

**IF IN EYES:** Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

#### **HOT LINE NUMBER**

Have the product container label or Applicator's Manual with you when calling a poison control centre, doctor, or when going for treatment. **CONTACT 1-800-308-4856 FOR ASSISTANCE WITH HUMAN OR ANIMAL MEDICAL EMERGENCIES.** You may also contact Degesch America, Inc. 540-234-9281/ 1-800-330-2525 or Adalia Group, Inc. 514-852-3010 For all other chemical emergencies, please contact CHEMTREC – 1-800-424-9300 or Canadian Transport Emergency Centre (CANUTEC) 613-996-6666.

For additional copies of the container label and applicator's manual, contact Degesch America, Inc. 540-234-9281 or Adalia Group, Inc. 514-852-3010

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**APPLICATOR'S MANUAL  
FOR  
DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE**

**FOR CONTROL OF WOODCHUCKS (GROUNDHOGS) AND  
RICHARDSON'S GROUND SQUIRRELS**

**READ THE ENTIRE LABEL, WHICH INCLUDES, THE APPLICATOR'S MANUAL AND GUIDANCE  
FOR PREPARATION OF A FUMIGATION MANAGEMENT PLAN BEFORE USING.**

**THIS PRODUCT CAN ONLY BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH A DETAILED FUMIGATION  
MANAGEMENT PLAN**

**A FUMIGATION MANAGEMENT PLAN MUST BE WRITTEN FOR ALL FUMIGATIONS PRIOR TO  
ACTUAL TREATMENT**

**IN FACILITIES THAT USE THIS PRODUCT, ALL EMPLOYEES MUST COMPLETE MANDATORY ANNUAL  
TRAINING ON THE HAZARDS OF THIS PRODUCT, THE USE OF SAFETY EQUIPMENT (I.E. RESPIRATORY  
PROTECTION AND PERSONAL MONITORS), AND THE EXPOSURE LIMIT OF 0.1 PPM. IT IS THE  
RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CERTIFIED/LICENSED APPLICATOR TO INFORM THE PERSON IN CHARGE  
OF THE FACILITY OR AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENT, WHERE THE FUMIGATION WILL TAKE PLACE,  
OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE MANDATORY TRAINING.**

**RESIDENTIAL USE IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED**

**RESTRICTED**

**USE ONLY OUTDOORS**

**DANGER (Insert DANGER/POISON symbol) POISON**

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN AND PREVENT ACCESS BY UNAUTHORIZED PERSONNEL**

Product permitted for use only by licensed/certified applicators or by trained  
personnel under direct supervision of an applicator.

**GUARANTEE: Aluminum Phosphide 55%**

**REGISTRATION NO. 16351 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT (Round Tablets)**

**Manufactured for:  
DEGESCH AMERICA, INC.  
153 TRIANGLE DRIVE  
P. O. BOX 116  
WEYERS CAVE, VA 24486 USA  
Telephone : 540-234-9281/1-800-330-2525  
Fax: 540-243-8225  
Internet: [www.degeschamerica.com](http://www.degeschamerica.com)**

**Canadian Agent:  
ADALIA GROUP, INC.  
8685 RUE LAFRENAIE  
SAINT LEONARDS, QC  
CANADA H1P 2B6  
TELEPHONE: 514-852-3010**

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**E-Mail: [degesch@degeschamerica.com](mailto:degesch@degeschamerica.com)**

FORM 33245-S (8/2020)

**NOTICE TO USER:** This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label. The user assumes the risk to persons or property that arises from any such use of this product.

**NATURE OF RESTRICTIONS:**

The use of this product is RESTRICTED due to the high acute inhalation toxicity of hydrogen phosphide (phosphine, PH<sub>3</sub>) gas which is formed when this product is exposed to moisture in the air.

This product is for retail sale to and use only by individuals holding an appropriate pesticide applicator certificate or licence recognized by the provincial/territorial pesticide regulatory agency where the pesticide application occurs or by persons trained in accordance with the Applicator's Manual working under the direct supervision and in the physical presence of an applicator holding an appropriate pesticide applicator certificate or licence recognized by the provincial/territorial pesticide regulatory agency where the pesticide application occurs. Consult local pesticide regulatory authorities about use permits which may be required.

This product is accompanied by an approved label, an Applicator's Manual and Guidance for Preparation of a Fumigation Management Plan. **READ AND UNDERSTAND THE ENTIRE LABEL AND THE APPLICATOR'S MANUAL.** All parts of the label and manual are equally important for safe and effective use of this product. Call the manufacturer if you have any questions or do not understand any part of this label and the Applicator's Manual.

**DO NOT APPLY INDOORS.**

**THE USE OF THIS PRODUCT IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED WITHIN 500 METRES OF RESIDENTIAL AREAS**, such as, single family homes (except the farm house), multi-family residential properties and nursing homes, schools, daycare facilities, hospitals, assisted living facilities, in-patient clinics, prisons, athletic fields, golf courses, cemeteries and parks and recreational areas.

For application sites listed under Directions for Use. **DO NOT APPLY THIS PRODUCT TO A BURROW SYSTEM THAT IS WITHIN 30 METRES OF A BUILDING THAT IS, OR MAY BE, OCCUPIED BY HUMANS, AND/OR DOMESTIC ANIMALS** and that is under the control of the owner/operator of the application site. **DO NOT APPLY TO BURROWS THAT OPEN OR MAY OPEN UNDER OR INTO OCCUPIED BUILDINGS. NOT FOR USE IN AREAS WHILE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.**

Appropriate respiratory protection **MUST** be worn at all times when levels of hydrogen phosphide gas are above 0.1 ppm, as outlined in the Applicator's Manual - **RESPIRATORY PROTECTION**. If hydrogen phosphide levels are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection, **OR** a personal hydrogen phosphide monitor with a limit of detection of 0.01 ppm and an alarm set at 0.1 ppm, must be worn. If at any time hydrogen phosphide levels exceed 0.1 ppm, all individuals who are not wearing respiratory protection as outlined in Section 6 **MUST** vacate the area until hydrogen phosphide levels are at or below 0.1 ppm.

A fumigation zone must be established for all fumigated sites (with the exception of ships and railcars that are in motion), refer to the Applicator's Manual – **FUMIGATION ZONE REQUIREMENTS**. Note that the term "fumigated site/application site" refers to the site under fumigation treatment. Placarding is required for both the fumigated site and the fumigation zone perimeter.

This product must be stored away from lodging for humans, animal quarters and normal work areas to avoid inadvertent exposure. Store in a cool, dry, locked, ventilated room which has been placarded and out of reach of

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children or unauthorized persons.

This product is highly toxic to birds and mammals. To avoid unintentional poisonings of endangered, threatened or vulnerable species, do not apply this product without confirming that the burrow, den or tunnel is inhabited by the pest.

The Fumigation Management Plan must be written PRIOR TO ACTUAL TREATMENT.

**PRECAUTIONS:**

**Forms Extremely Hazardous Gas.**

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN AND PREVENT ACCESS BY UNAUTHORIZED PERSONNEL.**

**Fatal if inhaled, swallowed or absorbed through eyes or skin.**

**DO NOT inhale gas or dust.**

**DO NOT ingest tablets or dust.**

**DO NOT get in eyes or on skin or clothing.**

**DO NOT eat, drink or smoke while handling Phostoxin®.**

**DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE** releases poisonous hydrogen phosphide (phosphine, PH<sub>3</sub>) gas when exposed to moisture. **Piling of tablets or the addition of liquid to the product is prohibited. Spontaneous ignition may result if contacted by liquids such as water, acids or chemicals.**

Wear a loose fitting long sleeve shirt, long pants, socks and shoes and wear dry gloves of cotton or other breathable material when handling DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE. After fumigation activities, remove all protective clothing, check and ensure that there are no DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE trapped inside clothing, aerate in a well-ventilated area then wash thoroughly, separately, before re-use.

Appropriate respiratory protection **MUST** be worn at all times when levels of hydrogen phosphide gas are above 0.1 ppm, as outlined in the Applicator's Manual - RESPIRATORY PROTECTION. If hydrogen phosphide levels are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection, OR a personal hydrogen phosphide monitor with a limit of detection of 0.01 ppm and an alarm set at 0.1 ppm, must be worn. If at any time hydrogen phosphide levels exceed 0.1 ppm, all individuals who are not wearing respiratory protection as outlined in Section 6 **MUST** vacate the area until hydrogen phosphide levels are at or below 0.1 ppm.

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For emergency use and/or to escape from conditions which are Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health (IDLH), keep available for use an adequate number of NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus with a full face piece operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode.

Always open **DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE** in open air. When opening the product canister, point the canister away from the face and body and slowly loosen the cap. Although the chances for a flash are very remote, never open these containers in a flammable atmosphere. Should the sealed containers of **DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE** become ruptured, moisture or liquid water could cause the sudden release of hydrogen phosphide gas which, under certain conditions, is flammable.

**DO NOT APPLY INDOORS.**

**THE USE OF THIS PRODUCT IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED WITHIN 500 METRES OF RESIDENTIAL**



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**AREAS**, such as, single family homes (except the farm house), multi-family residential properties and nursing homes, schools, daycare facilities, hospitals, assisted living facilities, in-patient clinics, prisons, athletic fields, golf courses, cemeteries and parks and recreational areas.

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Theft of products: Immediately report to the local police department theft of metal phosphide fumigants. Registrant must be informed of any incident involving the use of this product.

**ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:**

Toxic to birds and mammals. DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoir and wetlands by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

To avoid unintentional poisonings of endangered, threatened or vulnerable species, do not apply this product without confirming that the burrow, den or tunnel is inhabited by the pest.

**TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:** Degesch Phostoxin® Round Tablets Rodenticide containing aluminium phosphide reacts with moisture from the air, acids and many other liquids to release hydrogen phosphide (phosphine, PH<sub>3</sub>) gas. Mild exposure by inhalation may cause malaise (indefinite feeling of sickness), ringing in the ears, fatigue, nausea and pressure in the chest which is relieved by removal to fresh air. Moderate poisoning may cause weakness, vomiting, pain just above the stomach, chest pain, diarrhea and dyspnea (difficulty in breathing). Symptoms of severe poisoning may appear within a few hours to several days. Severe poisoning may result in pulmonary edema (fluid in lungs) and may lead to dizziness, cyanosis (blue or purple skin colour), unconsciousness, and death. In sufficient quantity, hydrogen phosphide affects the liver, kidneys, lungs, nervous system and circulatory system, and may result in (1) pulmonary edema, (2) liver elevated serum AST, ALT and ALP, reduced prothrombin, hemorrhage and jaundice (yellow skin colour) and (3) kidney haematuria (blood in urine) and anuria (abnormal or lack of urination). Pathology is characteristic of hypoxia (oxygen deficiency in body tissue). Frequent exposure to concentrations above permissible levels over period of days or weeks may cause poisoning. Inhalation can cause lung edema (fluid in lungs) and hyperaemia (excess of blood in a body part), small perivascular brain hemorrhages and brain edema (fluid in brain). Poisonous if swallowed. Ingestion can cause lung and brain symptoms but damage to the viscera (body cavity organs) is more common.

Treatment is symptomatic. The following measures are suggested for use by the physician in accordance with the physician's own judgment:

In its milder to moderate forms, symptoms of poisoning may take up to 24 hours to appear. Monitoring should continue for at least this long. Manifestations of severe poisoning appear early. Hypoxia and hypotension should be treated with usual supportive measures of oxygenation, intubation, ventilation and positive pressure as needed, and intravenous fluids, pressors and inotropes as required, respectively. In the event of the ingestion of a large quantity of aluminium phosphide, once the patient is stabilized, aspiration of gastric contents by inserting a 16 french naso-gastric tube to suction the stomach contents might be considered. There is no specific antidote. Hemodialysis may be indicated if renal failure develops but does not remove the toxin.

**FIRST AID**

Symptoms of exposure to hydrogen phosphide gas releasing products can include headache, dizziness, nausea,

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difficult breathing, vomiting, and diarrhea. In all cases of exposure, protect yourself, remove the person from the source of exposure and get them to an Emergency department. If possible, bring this Applicator's Manual, the container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

**FIRST AID RESPONDER PROTECTION:** Hydrogen phosphide gas is a highly toxic systemic poison and a severe respiratory tract irritant. Persons exposed to solid phosphides, which react with moisture to produce hydrogen phosphide gas, can pose risks to others if phosphides are on clothes, skin, or hair. First Aid responders should protect themselves through the use of appropriate personal protective equipment before attempting to rescue or care for a person who has been exposed to a hydrogen phosphide gas releasing product, and/or if entering a zone with potentially unsafe hydrogen phosphide levels. A NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face piece operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode OR a NIOSH-approved air-line respirator with a full face piece operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode combined with an auxiliary self-contained positive-pressure breathing apparatus is recommended in response situations that involve exposure to potentially unsafe or unknown levels of hydrogen phosphide (see the PRECAUTIONS and SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS sections of product label or Applicator's Manual for further guidance regarding personal protective equipment).

**IF INHALED:** Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration using a bag-valve-mask device to prevent possible secondary exposure to hydrogen phosphide gas to the first aid responder. Do not perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for further treatment advice.

**IF SWALLOWED:** Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. **DO NOT DRINK WATER.** Do not administer anything by mouth or make the person vomit. It is likely that this exposure will lead to spontaneous vomiting.

**IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING:** Brush or shake material off clothes and shoes in a well-ventilated area. Allow clothes to aerate in a ventilated area prior to laundering. Do not leave contaminated clothing in occupied and/or confined areas such as automobiles, vans, motel rooms, *etc.* Wash contaminated skin thoroughly with soap and water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

**IF IN EYES:** Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

#### **HOT LINE NUMBER**

Have the product container label or Applicator's Manual with you when calling a poison control centre, doctor, or when going for treatment. **CONTACT 1-800-308-4856 FOR ASSISTANCE WITH HUMAN OR ANIMAL MEDICAL EMERGENCIES.** You may also contact Degesch America, Inc. 540-234-9281/ 1-800-330-2525 or, ADALIA GROUP, INC. 514-852-3010. For all other chemical emergencies, please contact CHEMTREC – 1-800-424-9300 or Canadian Transport Emergency Centre (CANUTEC) 613-996-6666.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

A Fumigation Management Plan must be written for all fumigations **PRIOR TO ACTUAL TREATMENT.**

Wear a loose fitting long sleeve shirt, long pants, socks and shoes and wear dry gloves of cotton or other breathable material when handling DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE.

Appropriate respiratory protection **MUST** be worn at all times when levels of hydrogen phosphide gas are above 0.1 ppm,

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as outlined in the Applicator's Manual - RESPIRATORY PROTECTION. If hydrogen phosphide levels are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection, OR a personal hydrogen phosphide monitor with a limit of detection of 0.01 ppm and an alarm set at 0.1 ppm, must be worn. If at any time hydrogen phosphide levels exceed 0.1 ppm, all individuals who are not wearing respiratory protection as outlined in Section 6 MUST vacate the area until hydrogen phosphide levels are at or below 0.1 ppm.

A fumigation zone must be established for all fumigated sites (with the exception of ships and railcars that are in motion), refer to the Applicator's Manual – FUMIGATION ZONE REQUIREMENTS. Note that the term “fumigated site/application site” refers to the site under fumigation treatment. Placarding is required for both the fumigated site and the fumigation zone perimeter.

### **List of Burrowing Pests**

Degesch Phostoxin® Round Tablets Rodenticide may be used out-of-doors only for control of Woodchucks (Groundhogs) and Richardson's Ground Squirrels.

### **Application Sites**

This product is for outdoor use in the following areas ONLY:

- Farms
- Orchards
- Non-crop areas (such as pasture and rangeland)
- Airports
- Rights-of-way
- Earthen dams
- Other non-residential institutional or industrial sites.

### **DO NOT APPLY INDOORS.**

**THE USE OF THIS PRODUCT IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED WITHIN 500 METRES OF RESIDENTIAL AREAS**, such as, single family homes (except the farm house), multi-family residential properties and nursing homes, schools, daycare facilities, hospitals, assisted living facilities, in-patient clinics, prisons, athletic fields, golf courses, cemeteries and parks and recreational areas.

When applying this product specifically in any of the areas listed above, **DO NOT APPLY THIS PRODUCT TO A BURROW SYSTEM THAT IS WITHIN 30 METRES OF A BUILDING THAT IS, OR MAY BE, OCCUPIED BY HUMANS, AND/OR DOMESTIC ANIMALS** and that is under the control of the owner/operator of the application site. **DO NOT APPLY TO BURROWS THAT OPEN OR MAY OPEN UNDER OR INTO OCCUPIED BUILDINGS. NOT FOR USE IN AREAS WHILE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC. FOR ALL OTHER APPLICATIONS, THE RESTICTION FOR RESIDENTIAL AREAS (I.E., 500 METRES) APPLIES.**

Document in the Fumigation Management Plan any burrows that open under or into occupied buildings, and **DO NOT** apply to these burrows. In addition, check for any other source through which the gas may enter occupied buildings as a result of application to burrows. If there is any way gas can move through pipes, conduits, etc. from burrows, **DO NOT** treat these burrows.

### **Placarding of Fumigation Areas**

**IMPORTANT: Post warning placards around the application site (fumigated site) and the fumigation zone perimeter before the actual fumigation treatment. Relocating the placards may be required if the fumigation zone needs to be extended at any point during the fumigation or aeration periods.**

When this product is used outdoors in an area listed above, the licensed/certified applicator must post appropriate warning signs around the application site that are at least 28 cm long and 21 cm

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wide and made of substantial material that can be expected to withstand adverse weather conditions. Signs should be placed in advance of the fumigation to keep unauthorized persons away and they must bear the following information:

1. The signal word DANGER in letters at least 7 cm high and the skull and crossbones symbol in red.
2. The "DO NOT WALK" symbol.
3. The statement, "Area under fumigation. DO NOT ENTER."
4. Name of fumigant used: **Degesch Phostoxin® Round Tablets Rodenticide, Registration No. 16351.**
5. The date and time when fumigation began.
6. Contact information (name, address and telephone number) for the fumigant handler in charge of the fumigation.
7. A 24-hour emergency response telephone number.

Signs may be removed 2 days after the final treatment. Only a licensed/certified applicator can authorize removal of warning signs.

#### **Application Directions**

1. Add from 1 to 2 Degesch Phostoxin® Round Tablets Rodenticide to each burrow opening. Seal tightly with soil after first packing the opening with crumpled newspaper, a clod of soil or something similar so as to prevent soil from covering Degesch Phostoxin® Round Tablets Rodenticide and hindering the release of hydrogen phosphide gas. Every attempt should be made to treat and seal all openings of the burrow being treated.
2. For Richardson's ground squirrel control, it is recommended that the product be applied immediately prior to sunset (while there is still sufficient light), at which time it is likely that the rodents will have entered their burrows.
3. In general, use lower rates in packed soil under moist soil conditions and higher rates in porous soils when soil moisture is low. If burrows are reopened, treat as described above a second time 1 to 3 days after the initial treatment.
4. Degesch Phostoxin® Round Tablets Rodenticide may be used out-of-doors only for control of woodchucks (groundhogs) and Richardson's ground squirrels.
5. To avoid unintentional poisonings of endangered, threatened or vulnerable species, do not apply this product without confirming that the burrow, den or tunnel is inhabited by the pest.

#### **DISPOSAL**

Pesticide wastes are toxic. Open dumping is prohibited. Do not discharge this product, or material containing this product, into natural waterways, wetlands (swamps, bogs, marshes, potholes, etc.) or municipal wastewater collection systems. DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands by cleaning of equipment of disposal of wastes. Proper disposal of aluminum phosphide is required to ensure minimal impact on the environment.

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact Degesch America, Inc. or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact Degesch America, Inc. and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill and for cleanup of spills.

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### **Disposal of Container**

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site.

The container must be cleaned prior to disposal and before taking the container to the collection site. Appropriate respiratory protection must be worn at all times when levels of hydrogen phosphide are above 0.1 ppm during this process. While monitoring hydrogen phosphide levels or at any other time when hydrogen phosphide levels are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection, OR a personal hydrogen phosphide monitor with a limit of detection of 0.01 ppm and an alarm set at 0.1 ppm must be worn. The container should be cleaned in a secured and well-ventilated area or outdoors, away from inhabited buildings to prevent access by unauthorized personnel.

1. Triple rinse the empty container with water. Pour the rinsate into a sanitary landfill, by pouring it out onto the ground or by other approved procedures.
2. Alternatively, the unstoppered, empty container may be exposed to atmospheric conditions for one or two days so that any residue is dry-deactivated by exposure to the air. If properly exposed, any residual dust remaining will be a grayish-white powder. This will be a non-hazardous waste and contain only a small amount of unreacted aluminum phosphide.
3. Once the empty, rinsed container is clean, it may be made unsuitable for further use by puncturing the container.
4. If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

### **SPILLS AND CLEAN-UP**

A spill, other than incidental to application or normal handling, may produce high levels of hydrogen phosphide gas. Appropriate respiratory protection must be worn at all times when levels of hydrogen phosphide gas are above 0.1 ppm while attending to spills and leaks and during deactivation of unreacted product. While monitoring hydrogen phosphide levels or at any other time when hydrogen phosphide levels are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection, OR a personal hydrogen phosphide monitor with a limit of detection of 0.01 ppm and an alarm set at 0.1 ppm must be worn.

Wear a loose fitting long sleeve shirt, long pants, socks and shoes and wear dry gloves of cotton or other breathable material when handling DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE.

Do not use water at any time to clean up a spill of DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE. Water, acids and other liquids in contact with unreacted tablets will greatly accelerate the production of hydrogen phosphide gas which could result in a toxic and/or fire hazard.

### **Directions for Handling Spills**

1. Return all intact containers to fiberboard cases or other packaging and storage areas.
2. If containers have been punctured or damaged so as to leak, the container may be temporarily repaired with aluminum tape or DEGESCH PHOSTOXIN® ROUND TABLETS RODENTICIDE may be transferred from the damaged container to a sound metal container which must be sealed and properly labelled as aluminum phosphide. Transport the damaged containers to an area suitable for pesticide storage and inspection. Further instructions and recommendations may be obtained from the manufacturer.
3. If a spill has occurred which is only a few minutes old, collect the tablets and place them

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back in the original container, if they are intact, and stopper tightly. Place the collected tablets in a sound metal container if the original container is damaged. **Caution: These containers may flash upon opening at some later time. When possible, open containers outdoors. Do not open containers in an explosive environment.**

4. If the age of the spill is unknown, or if the tablets have been contaminated with soil, debris, water, etc., contact Degesch America, Inc. or the provincial regulatory agency.

#### **FUMIGATION MANAGEMENT PLAN**

The Fumigation Management Plan must be written PRIOR TO ACTUAL TREATMENT.

The licensed/certified applicator is responsible for working with the owners and/or responsible employees of the site to be fumigated to develop and follow a Fumigation Management Plan. The Fumigation Management Plan is intended to ensure a safe and effective fumigation. The Fumigation Management Plan must address characterization of the site, and include appropriate monitoring and notification requirements and include a record that the following have been completed:

1. Inspect the site to determine its suitability for fumigation.
2. When sealing is required, consult previous records and note changes to the burrow system, seal leaks, and monitor any occupied adjacent buildings to ensure safety.
3. Prior to each fumigation, review any existing Fumigation Management Plans, MSDS, Applicator's Manual and other relevant safety procedures with company officials and appropriate employees.
4. Consult company officials in the development of procedures and appropriate safety measures for nearby workers that will be in and around the area during application.
5. Confirm that nearby workers and bystanders will not be exposed during the fumigation.
6. Develop procedures for local authorities to notify nearby residents in the event of an emergency.
7. Confirm the placement of warning signs around the application site to secure entrance into any area under fumigation.
8. Confirm the required safety equipment is in place and the necessary manpower is available to complete a safe and effective fumigation.

It is important to note that some Fumigation Management Plans will be more comprehensive than others. All Fumigation Management Plans should reflect the experience and expertise of the licensed/certified applicator and circumstances at and around the burrow system.

In addition to the development of the Fumigation Management Plan, the licensed/certified applicator must read the entire label and the Applicator's Manual and follow its directions carefully. If the licensed/certified applicator has any questions about the development of a Fumigation Management Plan, contact the product manufacturer for further assistance.

The Fumigation Management Plan and related documentation, including monitoring records, must be maintained for a minimum of 2 years.

#### **GUIDANCE FOR PREPARATION OF A FUMIGATION MANAGEMENT PLAN**

##### Purpose

A Fumigation Management Plan (FMP) is an organized, written description of the required steps involved to help ensure a safe, legal and effective fumigation. It will also assist you and others in complying with pesticide product label requirements. The guidance that follows is designed

to help assist you in addressing all the necessary factors involved in preparing for and fumigating a burrow system.

This guidance is intended to help you organize any fumigation that you might perform, PRIOR TO ACTUAL TREATMENT. It is meant to be somewhat prescriptive, yet flexible enough to allow the experience and expertise of the fumigator to make changes based on circumstances which may exist in the field. By following a step-by-step procedure, yet allowing for flexibility, a safe and effective fumigation can be performed.

Before any fumigation begins, carefully read and review the product label and the Applicator's Manual. This information must also be given to the appropriate company officials (supervisors, foreman, safety officer, etc.) in charge of the site. Preparation is the key to any successful fumigation. If you do not find specific instructions for the type of fumigation that you are to perform listed in this Guidance Document, you will want to construct a similar set of procedures using this document as your guide or contact Degesch America, Inc. for assistance. Finally, before any fumigation begins, you must be familiar with and comply with all applicable federal, provincial and municipal laws and regulations. The success of the fumigation is not only dependent on your ability to do your job but also upon carefully following all rules, regulations and procedures required by governmental agencies.

#### **A CHECKLIST GUIDE FOR A FUMIGATION MANAGEMENT PLAN**

This checklist is provided to help you take into account factors that must be addressed prior to performing all fumigations. It emphasizes safety steps to protect people and property. It is to be used as a guide to prepare the required Fumigation Management Plan. Each item must be included if it is applicable to the fumigation. However, it is understood that each fumigation is different and not all items will be necessary for each fumigation site.

#### **A. PRELIMINARY PLANNING AND PREPARATION**

1. Specify the purpose of the fumigation.
  - a. Control of vertebrate pests, vertebrate type
2. Specify the type of fumigation.
  - a. Outdoor area – open burrow system (ground squirrels, groundhogs).
3. Inspect the site to determine its suitability for fumigation. Fully acquaint yourself with the site to be fumigated, including:
  - a. The general area/burrow system layout, fire or combustibility hazards, connecting structures and escape routes, and other unique hazards or area/burrow system characteristics. Prepare, with the owner/operator/person in charge, a drawing or sketch of area/burrow system to be fumigated, delineating features, hazards, and other area characteristics.
  - b. The number and identification of persons who routinely enter the area to be fumigated (i.e., employees, visitors, customers, etc.)
  - c. The previous treatment history of the burrow systems, if available.
  - d. Accessibility of utility service connections.
  - e. Nearest telephone or other means of communication. Mark the location of these items on the drawing/sketch.
  - f. Emergency shut-off stations for electricity, water and gas. Mark the location of these items on the drawing/sketch.
  - g. Current emergency telephone numbers of local health, fire, police, hospital

- and physician responders.
- h. Name and phone number (both day and night) of appropriate company officials.
  - i. Check, mark and prepare the points of fumigant application locations for fumigation.
  - j. Review labeling and Applicator's Manual
  - k. Exposure time considerations:
    1. Product to be used
    2. Minimum fumigation period, as defined and described by the label use directions.
    3. Down time required to be available
    4. Cleanup requirements, including equipment, and personnel needs, if necessary.
  - l. Determination of dosage:
    1. Burrow sealing capability and methods
    2. Label recommendations
    3. Temperature, humidity, wind
    4. Past history of fumigation for burrow system
    5. Exposure time
    6. Amount of fumigant used: number of tablets
  - m. Distance to other on-site and neighboring off-site structures, recreational areas or areas where bystanders may be exposed.

## **B. PERSONNEL**

1. Confirm in writing that all personnel in and around the site to be fumigated have been notified prior to application of the fumigant. Consider using a checklist that each employee initials indicating they have been notified.
2. Instruct all fumigation personnel to read the Applicator's Manual, MSDS and Fumigation Management Plan concerning the hazards that may be encountered and about the selection of personal protection equipment.
3. Confirm that all personnel are aware of and know how to proceed in case of an emergency situation.
4. Instruct all personnel on how to report any accident and/or incidents related to fumigant exposure. Provide a telephone number for emergency response reporting.
5. Instruct all personnel to report to proper authorities any theft of fumigant and/or equipment related to fumigation.
6. Establish a meeting area for all personnel in case of an emergency.

## **C. MONITORING**

1. Safety
  - a. Exposures to hydrogen phosphide must not exceed 0.1 ppm for unprotected workers and nearby bystanders. **An evacuation action is necessary when hydrogen phosphide levels exceed 0.1 ppm.** To determine hydrogen phosphide levels, readings may be taken using low level detector tubes or electronic metering devices.



**D. NOTIFICATION**

1. Confirm all the appropriate local authorities (fire departments, police departments, etc.) have been notified as per label instructions, local ordinances, or instructions of the client.
2. Prepare written procedure (“Emergency Response Plan”), which contains explicit instructions, names, and telephone numbers so as to be able to notify local authorities if hydrogen phosphide levels are exceeded in an area that could be dangerous to bystanders and/or domestic animals. Elaborate in this section the key elements of an Emergency Response Plan including reference to evacuation procedures, etc.

**E. SEALING PROCEDURES**

1. Locate all entrances to each burrow system. Sealing must be adequate to control the pests. Care should be taken to ensure that sealing materials will remain intact until the fumigation is complete.
2. If the burrow system has been fumigated before, review the previous Fumigation management Plan for previous sealing information.
3. Make sure that construction/remodeling has not changed the burrow system in a manner that will affect the fumigation.
4. Warning signs must be placed around the application site to secure the fumigated site from access by unauthorized persons.

**F. APPLICATION PROCEDURES AND FUMIGATION PERIOD**

1. Plan carefully and apply the product in accordance with the label requirements.
2. Appropriate respiratory protection must be worn at all times when levels of hydrogen phosphide gas are above 0.1 ppm. If hydrogen phosphide levels are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection, OR a personal hydrogen phosphide monitor with a limit of detection of 0.01 ppm and an alarm set at 0.1 ppm, must be worn. If at any time hydrogen phosphide levels exceed 0.1 ppm, all individuals who are not wearing respiratory protection must vacate the area until hydrogen phosphide levels are at or below 0.1 ppm.
3. Protective clothing: wear a loose fitting long sleeve shirt, long pants, socks and shoes and wear dry gloves of cotton or other breathable material when applying aluminum phosphide tablets. Gloves should remain dry during use.
4. Wash hands thoroughly after handling aluminum phosphide tablets.
5. After fumigation activities, remove all protective clothing, check and ensure that there are no tablets trapped inside clothing, aerate in well-ventilated area then wash

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thoroughly, separately, before re-use.

**G. POST-APPLICATION OPERATIONS**

1. Return all unused fumigant product to an approved, locked chemical storage area.
2. Re-inspection and re-treatment: inspect treated areas 1 or 2 days following treatment for signs of residual activity of target species. Treat all reopened burrows in the same manner.
3. Remove warning signs 2 days after the final treatment. Only a licensed/certified applicator can authorize removal of warning signs.
4. Inform business/client that employees/other persons may return to work or otherwise be allowed to enter the area.